

Instructions to the Authors

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✓ Journal Scope and Aims

The Middle East African Journal of Ophthalmology (MEAJO), published four times per year in print and online, is an official journal of the Middle East African Council of Ophthalmology (MEACO). It is an international, peer-reviewed journal whose mission includes publication of original research of interest to ophthalmologists in the Middle East and Africa, and to provide readers with high quality educational review articles from world-renown experts. MEAJO, previously known as Middle East Journal of Ophthalmology (MEJO) was founded by Dr Akef El Maghraby in 1993.

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Ethics It is required that the author(s) has/have considered the ethical aspects of the study and honored the Helsinki Declaration. All manuscripts and transmittal correspondence reporting the results of experimental investigations involving human subjects should confirm that voluntary consent was obtained from the subject or subject's guardian. Research must be conducted in compliance with local and regional authorities on human ethics.

✓ CATEGORIES OF MANUSCRIPT SUBMISSION

Original Articles

These manuscripts cover a wide spectrum of topics related to ophthalmology and may emphasize the clinical, laboratory, and/or academic aspects of vision. Articles should contribute to the advancement and understanding of ophthalmology. Text should not exceed 3500 words (excluding abstract, references and legends). References to be no more than 25 and a total of 5 figures and/or tables.

Brief Communication

These manuscripts are short reports of original studies or evaluations or first time reports of clinical case series. Text should not exceed 1500 words (excluding abstract,

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These manuscripts review current or historical literature, methods, approaches, and challenges applicable to ophthalmology. Text should not exceed 4000 words (excluding abstract, references and legends). References to be no more than 50 and a total of 5 figures and/or tables.

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These manuscripts report unique and interesting cases. Clear and distinct illustrations are essential. Text should not exceed 1000 words (excluding abstract, references and legends). References to be no more than 7 and a total of 2 figures and/or tables.

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The entire manuscript must be double-spaced with 1" (2.5cm) margins. Number pages in upper right corner. Pages should be numbered consecutively, beginning with the title page and continuing to the last typewritten page. Insert line number (use continuous line numbering feature of the MS Word)

First Page/Title Page

The title page must contain (1) title of the article in English with the capitalization of only the first letter of each word, (2) listing the correct order of authors using first and family names, the middle initial is optional followed by the highest level of degree; if authors are from various institutions, indicate by numerical superscripts, and list institutions below the author names, (3) disclosure of monetary grants or sponsoring organizations should be indicate, (4) provide the complete name, mailing address, fax, phone number and email to whom inquiries should be sent if it differs from the first author.

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Case Reports: Include a summary (not more than 150 words) in in unstructured paragraph form. Abstracts have no reference numbers and avoid use of abbreviations.

Text

Introduction: A brief introductory statement should state the objective and intent for presenting this information. This should not include exhaustive review of the literature but only that portion which is pertinent to the purpose of the study.

Material and Methods: Describe precisely and clearly how and why as if to be replicated. In studies of diagnostic accuracy, the methods should include the inclusion and exclusion criteria of the patients involved in the study as well as disclosing the methods of recruitment. Include a statement on IRB/EC approval, and, indicate whether or not the study adheres to the tenets of Declaration of Helsinki. The journal reserves the right to ask for proof of IRB approval.

Results: Clear presentation of all findings in a logical manner. Use of statistical and mathematical analyses, combined with tables and figures to show results.

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Avoid using sub-titles and bullet text in all sections.

Acknowledgement

Acknowledgements, if any, should be included in the First Page/Title Page file and not in the main Article file. It should conform to the Uniform Requirements for Biomedical Journals which states: List all contributors who do not meet the criteria for authorship, such as a person who provided purely technical help, writing assistance, or a department chair who provided only general support. Financial and material support should also be acknowledged. Groups of persons who have contributed materially to the paper but whose contributions do not justify authorship may be listed under a heading such as "clinical investigators" or "participating investigators", and their function or contribution should be described, for example, "served as scientific advisors" "critically reviewed the study proposal", "collected data" or " provided and cared for study

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- Rao SK, Rajagopal R, Sitalakshmi G, Padmananbhan P. Limbal autografting: comparison of results in the acute and chronic phases of ocular surface burns. *Cornea* 1999; 18(2):164-171.
- Fung YKT, Murphree AL, T'Ang A, et al. Structural evidence for the authenticity of the human retinoblastoma gene. *Science* 1987; 236:1657-1661.

Book:

- Murray PR, Rosenthal KS, Kobayashi GS, Pfaller MA. *Medical Microbiology*. 4th ed. St. Louis: Mosby; 2002.

Chapter in a Book:

- Teichmann KD. Orbital hemorrhages. In: Fraunfelder FT, Roy FH, eds. *Current Ocular Therapy 4*. Philadelphia (PA): Saunders; 1995:755-756.
- Meltzer PS, Kallioniemi A, Trent JM. Chromosome alterations in human solid tumors. In: Vogelstein B, Kinzler KW, eds. *The Genetic Basis of Human Cancer*. New York: McGraw-Hill; 2002: 93-113.

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- Number tables, in Arabic numerals, consecutively in the order of their first citation in the text and supply a brief title for each.
- Place explanatory matter in footnotes, not in the heading.
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Illustrations (Figures)

- Upload the images in JPEG format. The file size should be within 4 MB in size while uploading.
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